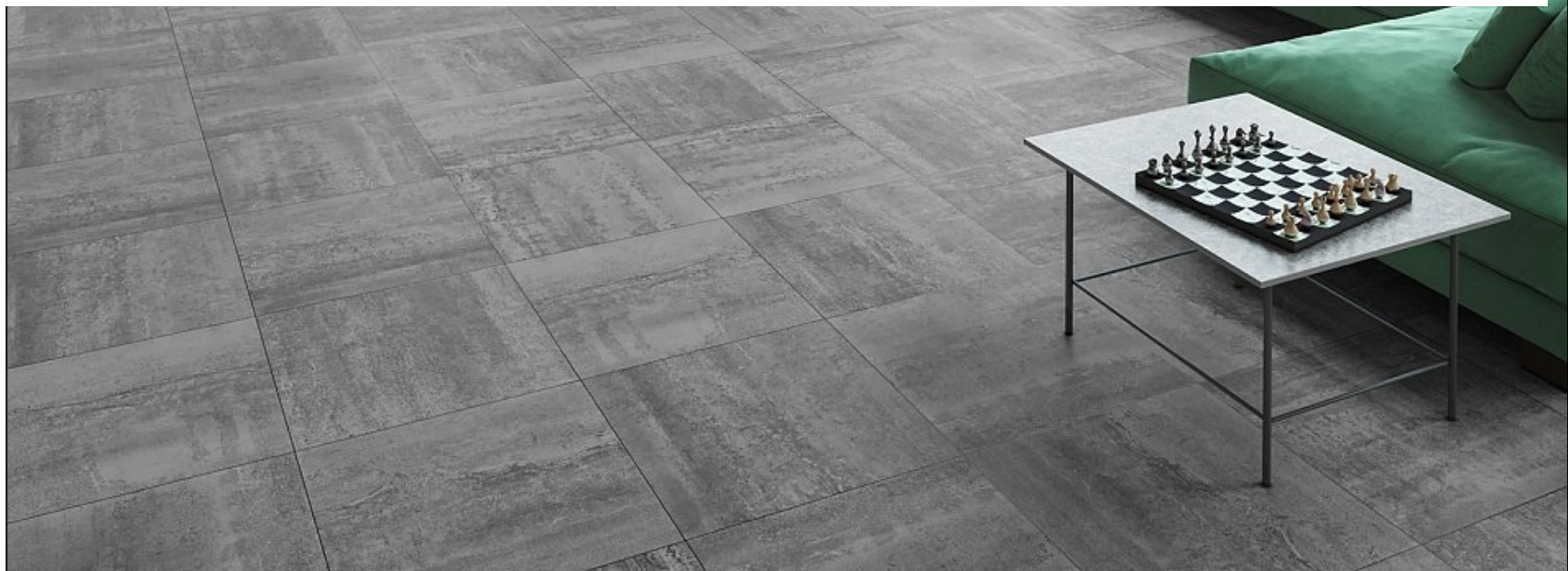




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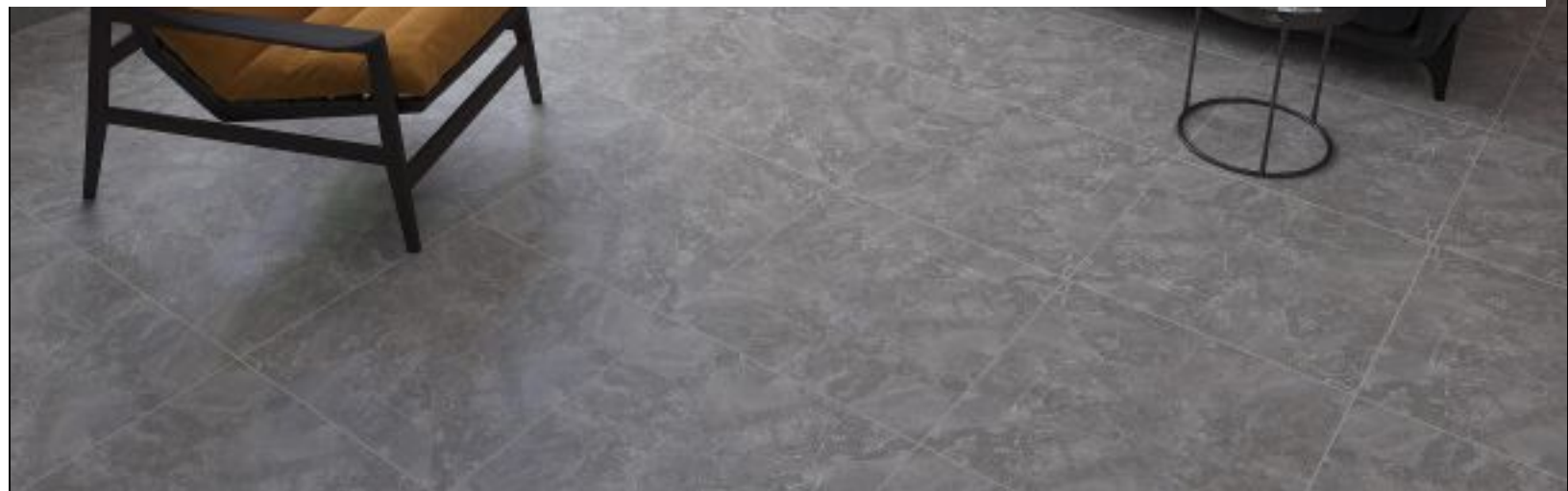


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Код товара:	155143
Бренд:	AXIMA

