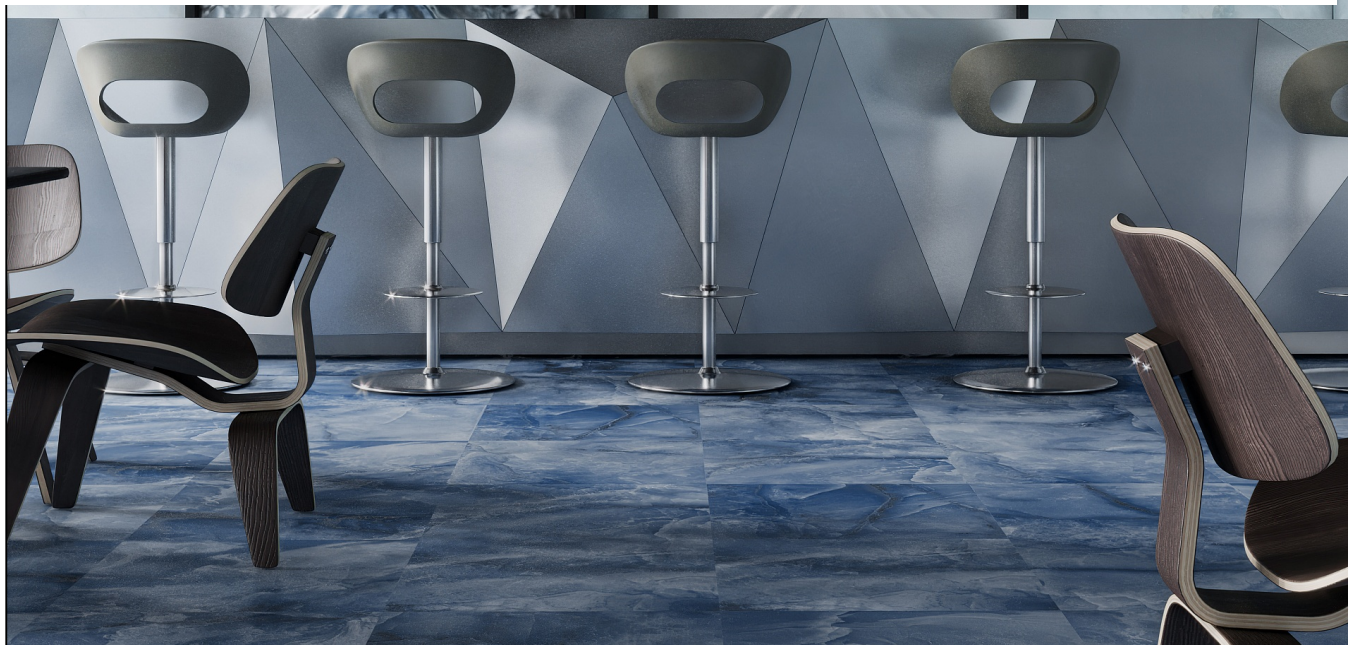
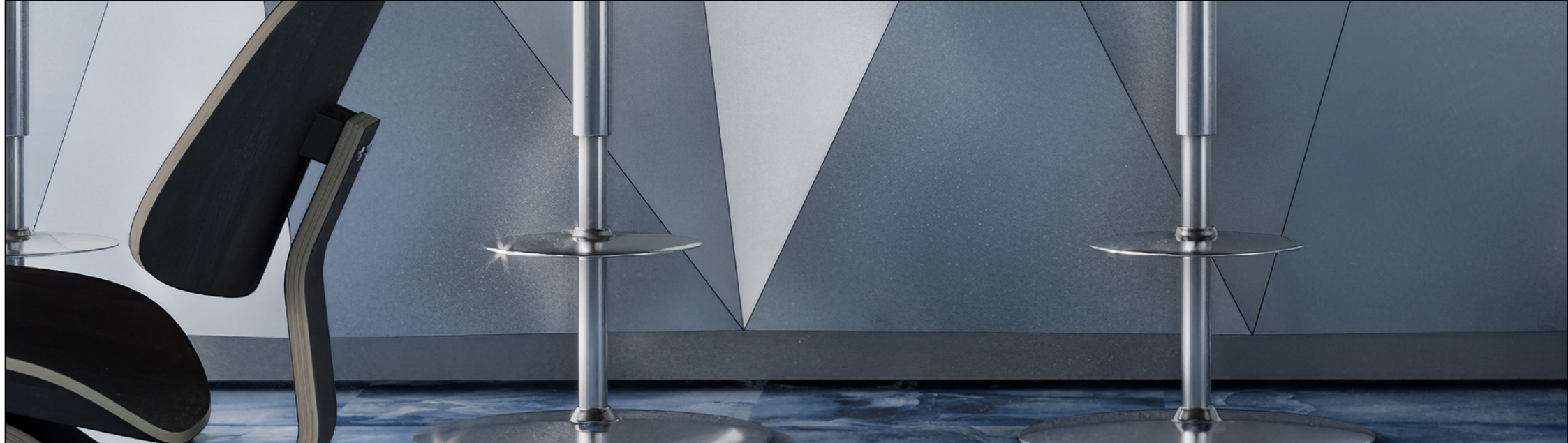




New York







New York



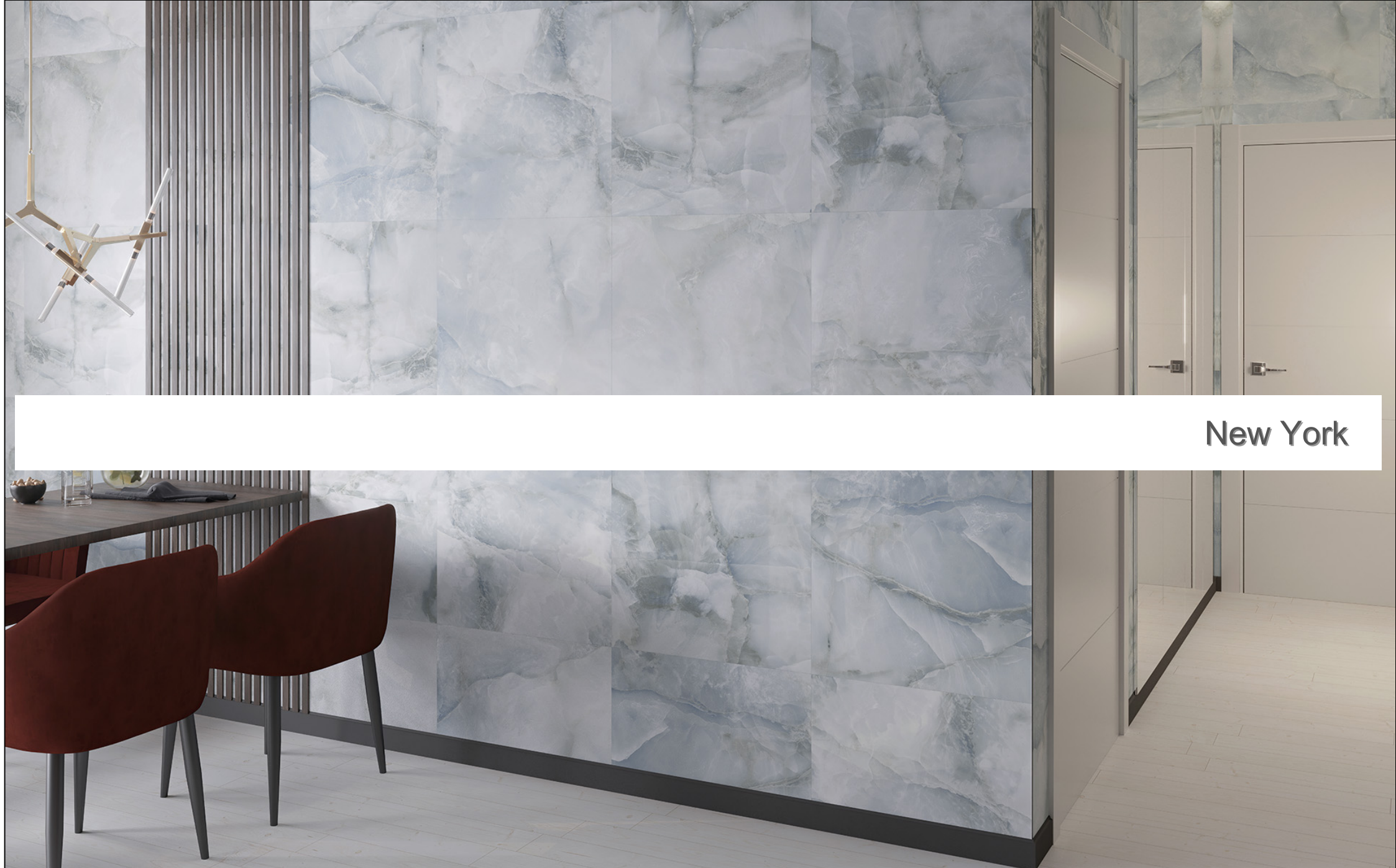




New York





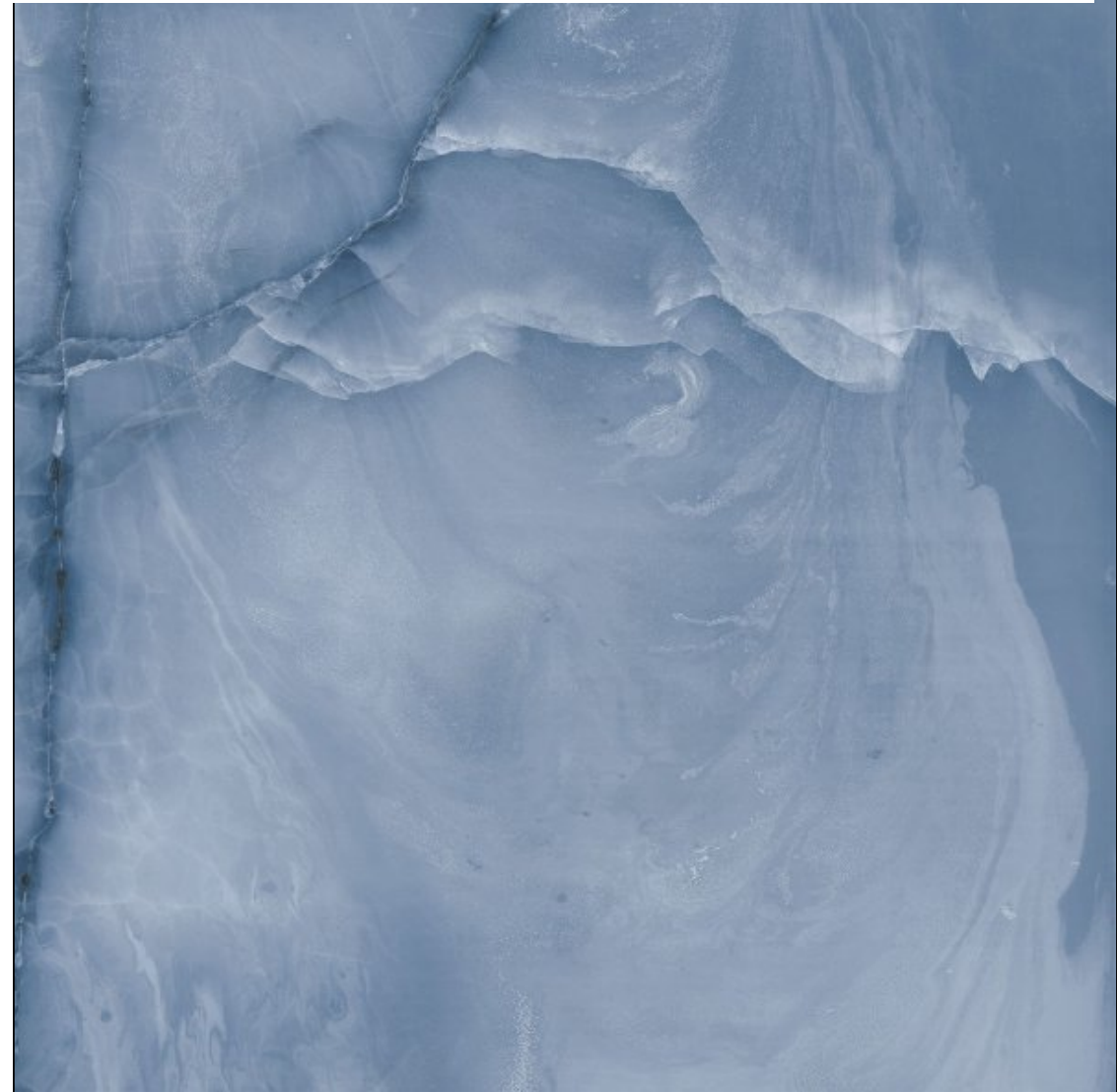


New York

## New York синий 60x60

Код товара: 243982

Бренд: AXIMA



## New York серый 60x60

Код товара: 243983

Бренд: AXIMA



## New York бежевый 60x60

Код товара: 243984

Бренд: AXIMA

